Objective

This course focuses on the theoretical and practical aspects of financial management. The course contains tools and techniques of financial management, which can be applied in the specific area of business to manage operating, financing and investing activities. The objective of this course is to provide the students with an in-depth knowledge of financial management, use financial instrument for strategic financial management, examines the financial goals and policy of the business for proper application, develop financial plan to manage various financial activities of business.

Course Contents

1. An Overview of Financial Management
   1.1 Importance of Financial Management
   1.2 The Responsibilities of Manager Finance
   1.3 Role of Finance in Organizational Structure of the Firm
   1.4 The Goals of Corporation
   1.5 Objectives of Financial Management
   1.6 Financial Strategy and Regulatory Requirement
   1.7 Managerial Actions to Maximize Shareholders Wealth
   1.8 Agency Relationship
   1.9 The External Environment

2. Working Capital Policy
   2.1 Working Capital Terminology
   2.2 The Requirements of External Working Capital Financing
   2.3 The Relationship of Working Capital Account
   2.4 The Cash Conversion Cycle
   2.5 Working Capital Investment and Financing Policies
   2.6 Advantages and Disadvantages of Short – Term Financing

3. Short Term Financing
   3.1 Sources of Short – Term Financing
   3.2 Accruals Accounts Payable
3.3 Short – Term Bank Loans
3.4 Commercial Papers

4. Valuation Models
4.1 Key Concepts of Value
4.2 Time Value Of Money
4.3 The Valuation Policy
4.4 The Fundamental Valuation Model
4.5 Valuation of Securities
4.6 Bond Valuations
4.7 Preferred Stocks

5. Financial Markets
5.1 An Overview
5.2 Money Market
5.3 Institutional Framework with Reference to Pakistan
5.4 Capital Markets
5.5 Primary Vs Secondary Markets
5.6 Organized Vs Over the Counter Market
5.7 Investment Banking and Public Securities Issues
5.8 Private Replacement
5.9 Role of Financial Markets in Pakistan

6. The Cost Capital
6.1 Cost of Debt
6.2 Cost of Preferred Stock
6.3 Cost of Retained Equity
6.4 Weighted Average Cost of Capital
6.5 Managing Cost of Capital
6.6 MCC and IOS

7. Capital Budgeting
7.1 Importance of Capital Budgeting
7.2 Link Between Investment Decision and Costumer Requirements
7.3 Generating Ideas For Capital Budgeting
7.4 Project Classification
7.5 Similarities Between Capital Budgeting and Security Valuation
7.6 Capital Budgeting Evaluation Techniques
7.7 Comparison of the NPV and IRR Methods
7.8 Cash Flow Estimation
7.9 Relevant Cash Flow
7.10 Capital Budgeting
7.11 Introduction to Project Risk Analysis
7.12 Beta (or Market Risk) Risk
8. **Capital Securities**
   8.1 The Target Capital Structure
   8.2 Determining the Optimal Capital Structure
   8.3 Capital Structure Theory

9. **Risk Analysis**
   9.1 Risk and Return
   9.2 Risk Behavior
   9.3 Return Portfolio
   9.4 Risk Management

10. **Dividend Policy**
    10.1 Dividend Policy and Share’s Value
    10.2 Investors and Dividend Policy
    10.3 Factors Influencing Dividend Policy
    10.4 Bonus Shares and Share Splits

11. **Lease Financing**
    11.1 Features of a Lease Types of Lease
    11.2 Accounting and Tax Treatments of Leases
    11.3 Evaluation by the Lessee
    11.4 Evaluation by the Lessor
    11.5 Other Issues in Lease Analysis
    11.6 Why Firm Lease

**Recommended Books**