Attempt any three questions, all questions carry equal marks.

Q-3 A country uses two kinds of policies to pursue its macro economics goals; fiscal policy and monetary policy. Explain these two policies in details.

Q-4 What are the main reasons for the success of second five year plan?

Q-5 Examine the role of foreign Investment in the Industrial development of Pakistan?

Q-6 Name the different internal and external financial institutions providing credit facilities for the Industrial Development in Pakistan.

Q-7 Write short notes in any two of the following:
   a) Role of State Bank of Pakistan in the economic development of the country
   b) Objective of Privatization
   c) Economic Growth and Economic Development
   d) Importance of Foreign trade.
KARACHI UNIVERSITY BUSINESS SCHOOL
University of Karachi
FINAL EXAMINATION, December 2010: AFFILIATED COLLEGES
ECONOMICAL & INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT: BA (M) – 641
MBA – III

Date: January 05, 2010
Max Time: 3Hrs
Max Marks: 60

Instruction: ATTEMPT ANY FIVE QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

Q1. Discuss the causes of Industrial backwardness in Pakistan. How can we solve the problem?

Q2. “Increasing cost of production and limited home market have slowed down the process of industrial development in Pakistan”, Explain.

Q3. Discuss in brief the arguments in favor and against the imposition of tax on agricultural income in Pakistan.

Q4 How can you describe the significance of agricultural credit in the agricultural development of Pakistan?

Q5 State Bank of Pakistan has been undertaking a number of development and promotional functions. Give your comments in the light of the functions of State Bank of Pakistan.

Q6. What are the main objectives of fiscal policy? How can the budget deficit be controlled?


Q8. Explain the sources of Industrial Finance in Pakistan. What is the role of IMF in the economic development of Pakistan?

OR

Define poverty, what are the measures taken by the Government of Pakistan to bring the poor people above the poverty line?
Q. No. 1 Discuss the problems of Industrial Sector of Pakistan. Also discuss the problem of high cost of Production in Pakistan.

Q. No. 2. Review the past performance of Industrial sector in Pakistan.

Q. No. 3. Give arguments in favor of “Tax” on Agriculture income in Pakistan.

Q. No. 4. How do you think about Education and Health, especially Public Health, as necessary infrastructure for the economic development of Pakistan.

Q. No. 5. Discuss the Banking sector of Pakistan with reference to promoting economy of Pakistan.

Q. No. 6. Discuss the Agriculture Policy of Pakistan keeping in view the Economic growth.

Q. No. 7. Examine the tight Monetary Policy of Pakistan to reduce the inflation which is harmful for industrial sector.

Q. No. 8. What are the sources of External Finance for the development of Public Sector in Pakistan? Explain.
Q.No.1. Discuss the Agriculture Policy of Pakistan for the development of Pakistan economy and also discuss the role of World Trade Organization.

Q.No.2. Critically examine the Monetary Policy of Pakistan to reduce the inflation.

Q.No.3. Examine the process of economic development keeping in view of two types of factors (Economic and non-economics factors)

Q.No.4. What are the sources of External Finance for the development of Pakistan economy?

Q.NO.5. Discuss the implementation of Agricultural Taxation of Pakistan. Why it is necessary for reducing the fiscal deficit?

Q.No.6. Critically examine the Balance of Payments account of Pakistan and Foreign Exchange Reserves in Pakistan.

Q.No.7. Write short notes on any two of the following:
   a) Communication Sector in Pakistan
   b) Effectiveness of Privatization
   c) Energy Policy.
Attempt any five Questions. Each question carries equal Marks.

Q.1. Distinguish between Economic Development and Economic Growth? What are the main measures of Economic Development? (12)


Q.3. Discuss Foreign Debt Burden and Debt Servicing Problem in Pakistan. (12)

Q.4. What Role SMEDA Small and Medium Enterprise Development Authority Plays in development of Industrial Sector in Pakistan? (12)

Q.5. Privatization is far or against of Economic development of Pakistan? Discuss keeping in view the current status of privatized institutes in Pakistan? (12)


Q.7. Write Short notes on any three of the following. Each carry 4 marks: (12)
   a) Industrial Financial Institutions
   b) Cottage and Small scale Industries
   c) Foreign Trade
   d) Industrial Planning
   e) Human Development Index

P.T.O
Q.8. **MCQ’S**

1. One of the first decision an operations manager makes in designing a well function operation to choose_____________.  
   a) Process  
   b) Product  
   c) Service

2. Improving quality is one important way to maintain a ____________ position in today’s market.  
   a) Improved  
   b) Competitive  
   c) Productive

3. Technology strategy deals with more than just ____________ choice.  
   a) Process  
   b) Operation  
   c) Technology

4. A process involves the use of organization’s ____________ to provide something of value.  
   a) Funds  
   b) Sources  
   c) Resources

5. Decision about process must be ____________ with the organization’s flow strategy.  
   a) Consistent  
   b) Conditionally  
   c) Seasonal

6. The process choice decision depends on the ____________ and ____________ to be provided.  
   a) Quantity and quality  
   b) Volumes and degree of customization
Directions: Attempt any six questions in all. All questions carry equal marks. The time limit for this exam is three hours.

Q.1 “The credit facilities do play an important role in agricultural productivity and output”. Discuss.

Q.2 Examine the link between globalization and governance in Pakistan.

Q.3 Discuss the Role of small scale industries in the development of industrial sector of Pakistan.

Q.4 Distinguish between Economic Growth and Economic Development.

Q.5 Explain International Comparison Project’s Purchasing Power Parity to GNP per Capita in U.S. dollars, GNP per capita, HDI and Weighted indices for GNP growth. Explain which is the best criterion to measure economic development, and why?

Q.6 Which policies do you think are most effective in reducing poverty and income inequality in Pakistan?

Q.7 Write short notes on any two of the following:

   i.   Foreign Private Investment
   ii.  Debt Servicing
   iii. Domestic and External Financing